

Catálogo de *Evidencias*

Biblioteca de Contenido — Condiciones de país (Venezuela)

ACTUALIZADO EL 23 DE JULIO DE 2026

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Cada categoría tiene su tabla con el **nombre del documento**, su **fuentes u origen** y la **fecha de publicación** del material original. La marca (aprox.) indica una fecha estimada a partir del contenido o los metadatos; **s/f** significa que no fue posible determinarla.

01 Aparato Represivo y Grupos Armados

Documento	Fuente / Origen	Fecha
Fuerzas Armadas		
Casas clandestinas de torturas y ordenes de Maduro	El Nuevo Herald	22/09/2022
Cuales son las 17 casas clandestinas de torturas	Infobae	21/09/2022
Del SEBIN al Ministerio de Defensa - Gustavo Gonzalez Lopez	CNN en Español	19/03/2026
Diosdado Cabello expone 26 funcionarios DGCIM	El Nacional / Infobae	16/04/2023
Esposa de militar detenido - callejon sin salida	El Nacional	12/07/2018
HRW y Foro Penal - tortura a militares	Burgosconecta (Reuters/EP)	09/01/2019
Human rights violations in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: a downward spiral with no end in sight	ONU/OHCHR	06/2018
ORDER ZODI 42 No. 1762	Fuerza Armada Nacional Bolivariana (Venezuela)	13/10/2025
Venezuela detiene a 19 militares	Clarín	08/03/2018
Venezuela- The Defection That Turned into Exile	Caracas Chronicles	08/05/2019 (aprox.)
Venezuela's National Guard linked to killings, torture and repression, UN probe finds	ONU (UN News)	11/12/2025
Grupos Criminales		
Crimen Organizado en Venezuela	ACLED	03/03/2023
Grupos Criminales / Cartel de los Soles y Narcotráfico		
5 Crime Groups to Know to Understand Post-Maduro Venezuela	InSight Crime	08/01/2026
5 Figures Who Developed Venezuela's System of Corruption	InSight Crime	13/01/2026
Cartel de los Soles (InSight Crime)	InSight Crime	16/01/2026
How Colombian Guerrillas Became Partners of Venezuela's Military	InSight Crime	25/02/2026
Maduro's Fall and Its Effects on Drug Trafficking in Venezuela	InSight Crime	25/02/2026
Padrino López and the Future of Venezuela's Cartel of the Suns	InSight Crime	19/03/2026
The Evolution of the Cartel of the Suns in Venezuela	InSight Crime	25/02/2026
The Future of Drug Trafficking Out of Venezuela	InSight Crime	25/02/2026
Treasury Sanctions Venezuelan Cartel Headed by Maduro	U.S. Department of the Treasury	25/07/2025
Treasury Targets Venezuelan President Maduro's Inner Circle and Proceeds of Corruption in the United States	U.S. Department of the Treasury	25/09/2018
Venezuela: A Mafia State?	InSight Crime	2018 (aprox.)
Grupos Criminales / Colectivos		
Articulo que son y porque siguen activos los colectivos	TN (Todo Noticias)	12/01/2026
Colectivo La Piedrita	Wikipedia	25/03/2023 (aprox.)
Colectivos (Wikipedia)	Wikipedia	20/03/2014 (aprox.)
Colectivos en Venezuela - organizaciones sociales o criminales	NTN24	08/10/2014
Mobs of motorcycle-riding armed militia hunt Venezuelan streets for Trump supporters as crackdown intensifies	Fox News	06/01/2026
The Colectivos' Role in Post-Maduro Venezuela	InSight Crime	09/01/2026
The Devolution of State Power: The 'Colectivos'	InSight Crime	18/05/2018

Documento	Fuente / Origen	Fecha
Grupos Criminales / Tren de Aragua		
Larry Changa y Tren de Aragua (InSight Crime)	InSight Crime	02/07/2026
Mexico arrests Tren de Aragua leader, two associates	The Watch	28/10/2025
Mexico arrests Tren de Aragua members in Mexico City	The Watch	06/03/2026
Mexico detiene a tres presuntos integrantes de Tren de Aragua (El País)	El País	04/10/2025
National Counterterrorism Center - Terrorist Groups (Tren de Aragua)	National Counterterrorism Center (NCTC)	01/2026 (aprox.)
Reporte InSight Crime Tren de Aragua	InSight Crime	25/04/2025
Separating Fact From Fiction With Tren de Aragua	InSight Crime	17/08/2025
The Rapid Rise of Venezuela's 'Tren de Aragua' Gang Leaves Destruction and Death in Its Wake	OCCRP	09/11/2023
Tren de Aragua - La red criminal que desafía fronteras	Transparencia Venezuela	03/2025
Tren de Aragua's 'Johan Petrica': Fugitive and Potential Heir	InSight Crime	01/07/2026
U.S. sanctions Venezuela gang for spreading criminal activity	Los Angeles Times	11/07/2024
Grupos Criminales / Tupamaros		
El poder de los colectivos chavistas - Tupamaros y Carapaicas	Subrayado	09/01/2026
La advertencia de Tupamaro de cara a las elecciones	Diario de Los Andes	22/07/2025
Los Tupamaros el brazo armado del chavismo	Infobae	13/02/2014
Tupamaro Documentary An Up-Close Look At Venezuelan Regimes Violent Street Enforcers	WLRN	23/04/2020
Venezuela: Radical Group Promises Violence if Chávez Loses Election	ABC News	06/10/2012
Herramientas de Monitoreo / Lista Tascon		
Chavez's Blacklist of Venezuelan Opposition Intimidates Voters	Bloomberg	17/04/2006
Comunicado Corte IDH - Lista Tascon	Corte IDH	30/05/2018
El verdadero origen de las listas Maisanta y Tascon	El Estímulo	30/04/2026
Una Decada de Chavez (HRW)	Human Rights Watch	18/09/2008
Herramientas de Monitoreo / VenApp		
Aplicacion para reportar Venezolanos	VPltv / RunRun.es	21/10/2025 (aprox.)
VenApp como herramienta de persecucion	RunRun.es	21/10/2025 (aprox.)

02 Presos Políticos y Represión

Documento	Fuente / Origen	Fecha
Presos Políticos y Detenidos		
Balance de Presos Politicos al 06-07-2026 (Foro Penal)	Foro Penal	08/07/2026
Detention of Rocío San Miguel	Wikipedia	s/f
Feared Venezuelan prison was supposed to close, but detainees remain inside	Miami Herald	03/06/2026
Former 'Citgo 6' prisoner sees 'karma' in Maduro, but Venezuela won't rebound until regime change	Fortune	12/04/2026
How the Rodríguez Regime Denies Medical Care to Political Prisoners	Caracas Chronicles	24/06/2026
Investors land in Caracas while mothers continue searching for their children in prisons	El País	06/05/2026

Documento	Fuente / Origen	Fecha
Joven con autismo debe viajar 22 horas al tribunal (El Pitazo)	El Pitazo	13/07/2026
La persistencia de la prision politica	JEP Venezuela	17/06/2026
La Represion en Cifras (Foro Penal)	Foro Penal	13/07/2026
Liberacion de 8 militares tras casi 10 anos (Foro Penal)	Foro Penal	27/05/2026
Maduro security forces round up Venezuelans involved in protests in 'operation knock-knock'	CTV News	08/2024 (aprox.)
Maquinaria de represion y fichas de cambio	Infobae	21/05/2026
More than 200 political prisoners in Venezuela launch hunger strike	AFP	23/02/2026 (aprox.)
Operacion Tun Tun - detiene a quienes cuestionan la victoria de Maduro (NYT)	The New York Times	10/08/2024
Presos politicos incomunicacion y tragedia nacional (El Nacional)	El Nacional	27/06/2026
Pressure mounts on Venezuela to free Maria Oropesa – prisoner who livestreamed arrest by Maduro thugs: 'Bad things have happened to her'	AOL	15/01/2026 (aprox.)
Que es la Operacion Tun Tun (BBC Mundo)	BBC Mundo	06/08/2024
Speaking from House Arrest: Venezuelan Lawyer Confronts the Maduro Regime at the U.N.	UN Watch	30/06/2026
The Struggle for Freedom: Imprisoned educator Javier Tarazona dreams of dignity for all Venezuelans	George W. Bush Presidential Center	02/07/2025
These Venezuela political prisoners got out of jail, but they still aren't free	France 24	05/02/2026
URGENT DENUNCIATION 17-year-old Gabriel sentenced to 10 years	No identificada	16/12/2025 (aprox.)
Venezuela's treatment of political prisoners demonstrates need for democratic transition	George W. Bush Presidential Center	24/02/2026
Young Woman Sentenced to Prison for Video About Maduro and Cabello	El Nacional	17/10/2025
Presos Politicos y Detenidos / El Rodeo I		
Clippve exige investigacion por torturas en El Rodeo I (El Impulso)	El Impulso	18/07/2026
Comite por la Libertad de Presos Politicos - ALERTA El Rodeo I	Comité por la Libertad de los Presos Políticos	18/07/2026
Familiares denuncian torturas en El Rodeo I	Punto de Corte	12/07/2026
Las mujeres que resisten en el campamento de El Rodeo I	El Nacional	09/06/2026
Reportes de Represion		
Conflictividad social en Venezuela durante el primer trimestre de 2026	OVCS (Observatorio Venezolano de Conflictividad Social)	30/04/2026
Electoral Repression, Enforced Disappearances and Political Control in Venezuela	No identificada	09/2025 (aprox.)
Provea-2025-04Alimentacion	Provea	04/2025 (aprox.)
Reporte-EneroFebrero_2026_260313-INGLES-1_compressed	Foro Penal	03/2026
Salida de Tarek William Saab	Transparencia Venezuela	03/03/2026
Venezuela's Maduro Intensifies Repression	The Wall Street Journal	23/08/2024

03 Reportes Internacionales y de Expertos

Documento	Fuente / Origen	Fecha
Reportes de Expertos / Reporte Simonovis		
Informe Simonovis	Iván Antonio Simonovis Aranguren	24/02/2026

Documento	Fuente / Origen	Fecha
Reportes Internacionales		
Human rights groups tell Congress Venezuela's repressive regime remains intact	Miami Herald	15/07/2026
Human rights violations in Venezuela: legal analysis	Diplomacy and Law (diplomacyandlaw.com)	04/01/2026
Reportes Internacionales / Amnistia Internacional		
Amnistia Internacional - Venezuela jovenes en detencion	Amnesty International	27/03/2026
Amnistia Internacional 2025	Amnesty International	2025 (aprox.)
AMR5300832025ENGLISH	Amnesty International	07/2025 (aprox.)
AMR5312912026ENGLISH	Amnesty International	14/07/2026
Venezuela: Arbitrary detentions must end and victims must be released	Amnesty International	09/01/2026
Reportes Internacionales / CIDH		
Case of Rojas Riera et al. v. Venezuela	Corte IDH	23/04/2026 (aprox.)
Corte IDH - Comunicado 42-2026 caso Rojas Riera y cierre de El Helicoide	Corte IDH	10/06/2026
Reporte de Violacion de DDHH en Elecciones	CIDH (IACHR)	27/12/2024
Reportes Internacionales / Departamento de Estado (EEUU)		
528267_VENEZUELA-2023-HUMAN-RIGHTS-REPORT	U.S. Department of State	2024 (aprox.)
Evidencias Futuras	U.S. Department of State	2023 (aprox.)
Venezuela 2024 Human Rights Report	U.S. Department of State	2025 (aprox.)
Reportes Internacionales / Freedom House		
Venezuela: Freedom in the World 2025 Country Report	Freedom House	2025
Reportes Internacionales / Human Rights Watch		
Venezuela - Urge dismantlar el aparato represivo (HRW)	Human Rights Watch	18/02/2026
Venezuela: Exclusions, Procedures Mar Amnesty Law	Human Rights Watch	13/05/2026
Venezuela: Political Persecution a Year After Elections	Human Rights Watch	28/07/2025
Venezuela: Political Prisoners Cut Off from the World	Human Rights Watch	22/09/2025
World Report 2023: Venezuela	Human Rights Watch	2023
World Report 2026: Venezuela	Human Rights Watch	12/01/2026
Reportes Internacionales / Naciones Unidas		
a-hrc-60-crp-4-annex-eng	ONU/Consejo de Derechos Humanos (Misión Internacional)	08/09/2025
Gudance Proteccion UNHCR	ONU/ACNUR (UNHCR)	05/2019
GUIDANCE NOTE ON THE OUTFLOW OF VENEZUELANS	ONU/ACNUR (UNHCR)	03/2018
ONU Consejo DDHH - Resolucion A-HRC-RES-42-25 Venezuela	ONU/Consejo de Derechos Humanos	08/10/2019
Statement by Maria Eloisa Quintero, Expert Member of the Independent International Fact-Finding Mission on the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, to the 61st session of the Human Rights Council	ONU/OHCHR	12/03/2026
Statement by the UN Venezuela Fact-Finding Mission on the release of political prisoners	ONU/OHCHR	12/01/2026
Venezuela: Bolivarian National Guard responsible for systematic violations and crimes against humanity, UN Fact-Finding Mission says	ONU/OHCHR	11/12/2025

Documento	Fuente / Origen	Fecha
Venezuela: Uncertainty in Venezuela must give way to meaningful human rights change, UN Fact-Finding Mission says	ONU/OHCHR	12/03/2026
Venezuela's repressive State apparatus 'intact' despite leadership change _ UN News	ONU/UN News	12/03/2026
Reportes Internacionales / Otros Organismos		
OAS :: General Secretariat Statement on the Expansion of Democratic and Civic Space in the Americas: Cuba, Nicaragua, and Venezuela	OEA/OAS	23/06/2026
TA-9-2024-0161_EN	Parlamento Europeo	14/03/2024
Venezuela - Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect	Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect	15/07/2026

04 Actores Políticos y Régimen

Documento	Fuente / Origen	Fecha
Partidos Politicos		
30% del tarjeton 6D - partidos intervenidos por el TSJ	TalCual	10/09/2020
Partidos intervenidos por el TSJ - elecciones presidenciales	El Diario	22/04/2024
Preso y en desaparicion forzada - doble marca	Efecto Cocuyo	26/01/2026
TSJ se convierte en el verdugo de los partidos politicos	Runrun.es	18/06/2020
Venezuela's top prosecutor orders arrest of opposition leader's ally hours after his release	PBS News	09/02/2026
Venezuelan opposition figure Guanipa placed under house arrest after armed men detained him again following prison release	CNN	09/02/2026
Venezuelan opposition leader seized by armed men after being released from jail	Fox News	09/02/2026
Partidos Politicos / AD		
Accion Democratica denuncia detencion de Carlos Andres Gonzalez	El Nacional	28/10/2025
AD denunció la detencion del exdiputado Carlos Andres Gonzalez	Infobae	28/10/2025
IRB – Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (Author): "Venezuela: The Democratic Action (Acción Democrática, AD) political party, including ideology, objectives, structure, factions, procedure to become a member, key positions"	Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (IRB)	2023 (aprox.)
Partido opositor denuncia detencion de exdiputado en region andina	swissinfo.ch	27/10/2025
Partidos Politicos / Primero Justicia		
Continua la intervencion judicial de Primero Justicia	Acceso a la Justicia	22/04/2024
Denuncian detencion arbitraria de Alexis Paparoni	Infobae	17/04/2026
El TSJ vs partidos politicos - 75% del G4 intervenido	Suprema Injusticia (Transparencia Venezuela)	23/04/2024
Orden judicial quita a oposicion el control de un partido	swissinfo.ch	23/04/2024
ven105385.e	Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (IRB)	22/12/2015
Partidos Politicos / Un Nuevo Tiempo (UNT)		
Detienen a opositor Manuel Rosales	Univision	15/10/2015
IRB – Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (Author): "Venezuela: Information on Un Nuevo Tiempo (UNT) political party, including objectives and ideology, organisational structure, key positions and leaders, conditions to become a member; descri"	Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (IRB)	2016 (aprox.)
Partidos Politicos / Voluntad Popular		

Documento	Fuente / Origen	Fecha
COMUNICADO: Voluntad Popular sobre el proceso de amnistía	Voluntad Popular	2026 (aprox.)
Denuncian desaparicion de familia de Fernando Orozco	Runrun.es	26/11/2025
There Once Was a Party: Voluntad Popular	Caracas Chronicles	08/09/2022
Venezuela's Supreme Court orders takeover of opposition party founded by Guaido	Global News	07/07/2020
Voluntad Popular Treatment	Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (IRB)	2014 (aprox.)
Perfiles de Figuras del Régimen		
Diosdado Cabello (InSight Crime)	InSight Crime	04/12/2024
Diosdado Cabello - Corruptometro	Corruptómetro (Transparencia Venezuela)	15/09/2025
Diosdado Cabello Rondón	U.S. Department of State	s/f
He Has a \$25 Million Bounty on His Head but Is Also a U.S. Partner in Venezuela	The New York Times	15/07/2026
Who is Venezuelan Vice President Delcy Rodríguez, now leading the country?	Al Jazeera	04/01/2026
'The real ringleader': the Venezuelan security chief with a \$25m bounty on his head	The Guardian	13/01/2026
Transición Política y Post-Maduro		
Assessing the documents: Venezuela and Smartmatic	The New York Times	16/07/2026
Florida Sen. Rick Scott Breaks With Trump and Marco Rubio on Venezuela's Delcy Rodríguez: "She Is Despicable"	Latin Times	03/05/2026
Normalization Without Transition: Delcy Rodríguez's Playbook	Americas Quarterly	29/04/2026
Regime change in Venezuela – but is it?	The Loop (ECPR)	31/03/2026
Trump declassifies CIA intelligence on alleged Maduro election-rigging efforts	Miami Herald	17/07/2026
Two months without Maduro in Venezuela: Democratic transition or authoritarian adaptation?	WOLA	11/03/2026
US Diminishes Venezuelan 'So-Called Acting President' in Court Papers	Newsweek	13/01/2026
Venezuela has detained several Americans as tensions with US rise	CNN	01/01/2026
Venezuela: Overview of U.S. Sanctions Policy	Congressional Research Service (Congress.gov)	16/01/2026
Venezuelan ex-general claims Rodríguez siblings run Maduro's criminal regime	Miami Herald	09/12/2025

05 Marco Legal

Documento	Fuente / Origen	Fecha
Decreto de Estado de Conmocion	Presidencia de la República de Venezuela (Gaceta Oficial)	03/01/2026
Ley contra el Odio	Asamblea Nacional Constituyente de Venezuela (Gaceta Oficial)	10/11/2017
Ley Simon Bolivar	Asamblea Nacional de Venezuela (Gaceta Oficial)	29/11/2024
Propuesta de ley en contra del facismo	Wikipedia	2024 (aprox.)
Ley de Amnistia		
Ley de Aministia	Gaceta Oficial de Venezuela (Asamblea Nacional)	19/02/2026
Ley de Amnistia / Asilados y TPS fuera de Ley de Amnistia		

Documento	Fuente / Origen	Fecha
How Will Venezuela's Amnesty Affect Venezuelan Asylum Petitions in the US	AlbertoNews	19/02/2026
Jorge Rodriguez Amnesty Law Does Not Cover Venezuelans with TPS or Asylum in the US	RDN Venezuela	16/02/2026
Jorge Rodriguez Puts Venezuelans Who Requested Political Asylum in the US in His Sights (VIDEO)	La Patilla	13/02/2026
Jorge Rodriguez Says the Amnesty Law Will Not Protect Venezuelans with TPS or Asylum in the US	CB24	13/02/2026
Jorge Rodriguez Says the Amnesty Will Not Apply to Venezuelans with TPS or Asylum in the US	Esfalsoque	19/02/2026
Jorge Rodriguez Says They Are Evaluating Cases of Exiles Requesting Amnesty Including Asylum Seekers in the US	Efecto Cocuyo	05/03/2026
Ley de Amnistia / Fin ley de amnistia		
Delcy Rodriguez Announces That the Amnesty in Venezuela 'Is Coming to an End' — EFE News Article, April 24, 2026	EFE	24/04/2026
Rick Scott Ley de Amnistia	X (Rick Scott)	25/04/2026 (aprox.)
Rights groups critical as Venezuela prisoner release scheme 'coming to an end'	BBC News	25/04/2026
Venezuela ends amnesty after thousands are freed - UPI.com	UPI	24/04/2026

06 Libertad de Expresión y Prensa

Documento	Fuente / Origen	Fecha
CPJ calls for immediate release of 3 imprisoned Venezuelan journalists	CPJ	08/01/2026
Espacio Publico - Informe 2025	Espacio Público	30/04/2026
Jesus Medina Ezaine en X - ordenes de aprehension	X (Jesús Medina Ezaine)	23/06/2026
Persiste el patron de censura	El Nacional	01/05/2026

07 Migración, Diáspora y Terremotos 2026

Documento	Fuente / Origen	Fecha
Migración y Diáspora / Venezolanos con Familiares Americanos		
Venezuelan Regime Hunts for Foreign Hostages to Pressure Its Rivals	The Wall Street Journal	05/01/2025
Migración y Diáspora / Venezolanos Deportados		
A Venezuelan mother to the US government: 'I need the next deportees to be treated as people'	El País	03/07/2026
Venezuelan Deported from the U.S. Has Tragic Death After Returning Home	MundoNOW	05/03/2026
Migración y Diáspora / Venezolanos Deportados / Deportados Fallecidos en la Guaira		
Flight_164_Factchequeado_Translation	Factchequeado	01/07/2026
Tragedy_147_ElColombiano_Translation	El Colombiano	30/06/2026
Migración y Diáspora / Venezolanos en Peru		
How Tren de Aragua Became Peru's 'Public Enemy Number One'	InSight Crime	18/08/2025
Terremotos Junio 2026		
Angry Venezuelans accuse government of negligence over earthquake response	BBC News	30/06/2026

Documento	Fuente / Origen	Fecha
Catherine Ellis on X: I was in Parque del Este tonight speaking to volunteers and affected families camping there. I was chatting to one family when two men came over to look what was going on then left. I started helping the family move their stuff	X (Catherine Ellis)	05/07/2026
Delcy Rodriguez, Venezuela's President, Is Accused of Politicizing Earthquake Relief - The New York Times	The New York Times	28/06/2026
Denuncian abandono de los presos politicos	Agencia EFE	08/07/2026
Desactivan Red de Voluntarios Interpretes	eldiario.com	30/06/2026
Doctor venezolano	NTN24	25/06/2026
El voluntario que desafio el silencio	TuBarco News	07/07/2026
GNB bloquea traslado de medicos hacia La Guaira (EVTV)	EVTV	18/07/2026
Venezuela's Political Prisoners Left in the Dark After Devastating Earthquakes	FairPlanet	29/06/2026
Terremotos Junio 2026 / Deportados Fallecidos en la Guaira		
Flight_164_Factchequeado_Translation	Factchequeado	01/07/2026
Tragedy_147_ElColombiano_Translation	El Colombiano	30/06/2026